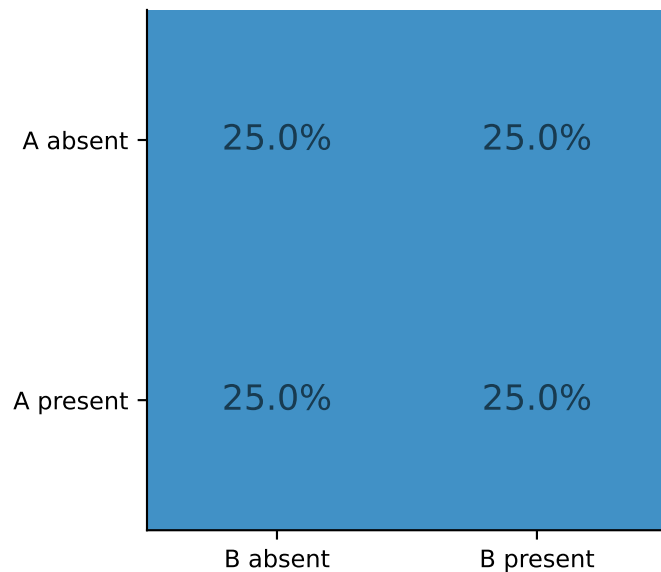
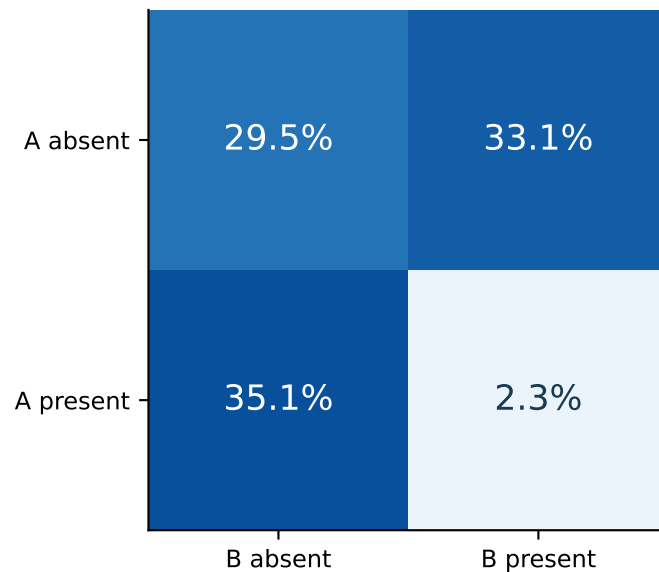


True presence:  $\phi = 0$



Detected:  $\phi = -0.472$



Toy model: bias depends on event rate

